

# O-Ring Installation Guide BEST PRACTICES

## **PRE-INSTALLATION PREPARATION**

- **1. Visual examination**
- 2. Measurement verification
- 3. Cleanliness
- 4. Avoid damage

### **O-RING SYSTEM DESIGN**

- 1. Follow standards for stretch, squeeze, volume fill, & extrusion gap
- 2. Select an o-ring size and material appropriate for the application
- 3. Follow standards for surface finishes
- 4. Avoid nicks, burrs, scratches or any other sharp edges
- 5. Use recommended size lead in chamfers

### **LUBRICATION**

- Importance of lubrication
  - Helps reduce surface friction
  - Creates a smooth transition for installation
  - Helps protect o-ring from damage by abrasion, pinching, or cutting
  - Helps to seat the o-ring properly
  - Speeds up assembly operations

#### 1. Selection of appropriate lubricant

- Compatibility with o-ring material and fluid being sealed
- Lubricant should not soften or solidify over the service temperature range
- Lubricant should not break down and leave gummy or gritty deposits
- Lubricant should pass through any filters used in the system

### 2. Uniformly apply a thin coating of lubricant to the o-ring

2

### espint.com | 319.393.4310

# **O-Ring Installation Guide**

# **INSTALLATION TECHNIQUES**

### 1. Stretch the o-ring evenly

- Rule of thumb: Do not exceed 50% of the ultimate elongation of the o-ring compound
- If this must be exceeded, allow more time for the o-ring to return to its normal diameter

### 2. Avoiding sharp or pointed objects

- Do not force o-ring over unprotected sharp objects like threads, keyways, slots, splines, and ports
- o If unavoidable, the sharp objects should be covered

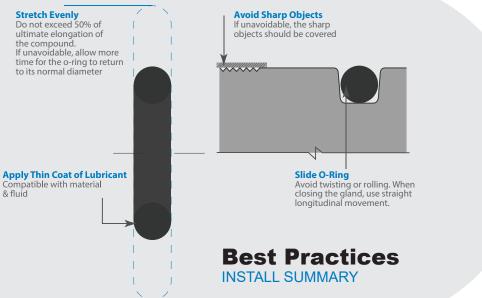
### 3. Alignment & centering

- o Slide the o-ring during installation, avoid twisting or rolling
- When closing the gland, use straight longitudinal movement.
- Rotary or oscillatory motion could cause bunching, misalignment, pinching or cutting of the o-ring

# **POST-INSTALLATION VERIFICATION**

### Visual inspection of the o-ring

- Properly seated in the groove
- Returned to its normal size
- No twisting
- No damage





5920 Dry Creek LN NE Cedar Rapids, IA 52402